

## Using RapidVap Vertex Evaporator for Evaporation per US EPA Method 550.1



### Protocol:

US EPA Method 550.1 requires an evaporation or concentration step when extracting polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons from liquid. For this application note, Chemir Analytical Services of Maryland Heights, Mo. used Labconco's RapidVap Vertex Dry Evaporator for the evaporation step of this method. The data presented are compounds from the matrix spike.

### Equipment

- RapidVap Vertex Evaporator (7320020) with 40 ml block (7322800)
- 40 ml I-Chem vials with PTFE-lined septa
- Chromatographic grade methylene chloride and acetonitrile
- Agilent 1100 HPLC with Ultraviolet and Fluorescence Detection
- Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon standards from Supelco Analytical

### Procedure:

40 ml vials were filled with 10.0ml of methylene chloride spiked to the correct concentration of the analytical standard then concentrated down to 1ml. The block preheat and temperature was 40°C with 10 p.s.i. of nitrogen. The 0.5ml was brought to 3ml with acetonitrile and then concentrated to 0.5ml. Three preparations were injected in duplicate and compared to a 1ug/ml standard of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons for percent recovery determinations. Table 1 shows the recoveries of the matrix spike. US EPA Method 550.1 was used as a reference.

**Table I: Average Recoveries**

Compound/Recovery	1	2	3	4	5	6	Average Recovery	%RSD
Acenaphthene	76%	76%	77%	78%	81%	80%	78%	2.8
Acenaphthylene	75%	76%	77%	77%	80%	81%	78%	2.9
Anthracene	72%	75%	74%	81%	80%	79%	77%	4.8
Benzo(a)anthracene,Chrysene <sup>1</sup>	90%	90%	97%	97%	109%	109%	99%	8.5
Benzo(a)pyrene	89%	90%	90%	89%	87%	87%	89%	1.5
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	111%	111%	102%	102%	90%	90%	101%	9.4
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	92%	94%	93%	91%	91%	89%	92%	1.7
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	90%	90%	90%	90%	88%	89%	90%	1.0
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	91%	91%	92%	91%	89%	89%	91%	1.2
Fluoranthene	80%	81%	94%	92%	92%	85%	87%	7.3
Fluorene	78%	80%	82%	73%	76%	84%	79%	5.3
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene <sup>2</sup>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0.0
Napthalene	74%	75%	77%	78%	79%	79%	77%	2.8
Phenanthrene	79%	80%	80%	81%	83%	82%	81%	1.8
Pyrene	86%	87%	87%	86%	86%	85%	86%	0.8

*<sup>1</sup>Compounds elute together*

*<sup>2</sup>Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene was not observed in the standard as well as the matrix spiked samples.*

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